## COUNTY OF SAN MATEO

# Homeless System Performance in San Mateo County

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### **Presentation Outcomes**

- Share results of the Homeless Data Analysis
- Who is being served
- What the results are
- How effectively funds are being invested
- Implications of the analysis
- Provide relevant information to inform your Board on homeless issues in light of this afternoon's Affordable Housing Study Session

### San Mateo County, CA

## Assessment of Homeless System Performance

Presented to San Mateo County Board of Supervisors

March 17, 2015

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We believe the HEARTH Act and Opening Doors lead the way to finally ending homelessness.

### ABOUT FOCUS STRATEGIES



## A System to End Homelessness

Ending homelessness means building systems that:

- Divert people from becoming homeless
- Quickly engage people in the least expensive intervention to end their homelessness
- Have short lengths of stay in programs
- Have high rates of permanent housing exits
- Maximize cost-effectiveness
- Use data to achieve continuous improvement



## Purpose of Report

Analyze available data on homeless programs to understand:

- Who is being served;
- What the results are;
- How effectively funds are being invested.



## **Project Overview**

- Collected data from local sources (Homeless Management Information System/HMIS, program budgets)
- Includes majority of programs in the system (shelter, transitional housing, rapid re-housing, permanent supportive housing)
- Data uploaded to an Excel-based tool that generates an analysis of program performance.



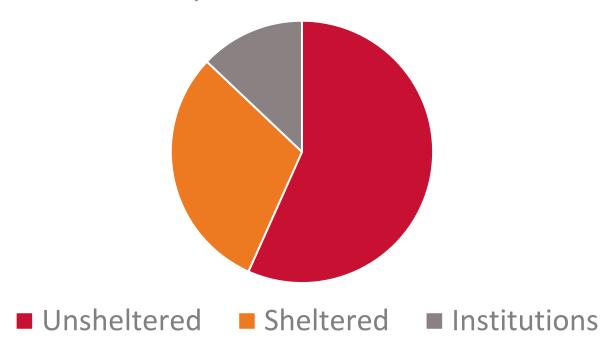
## **Key Results**

- 1. System Capacity in Relation to Need
- 2. Bed/Unit Utilization
- 3. Entries from Homelessness
- 4. Exits to Permanent Housing (PH)
- 5. Cost per Permanent Housing Exit
- 6. Returns to Homelessness



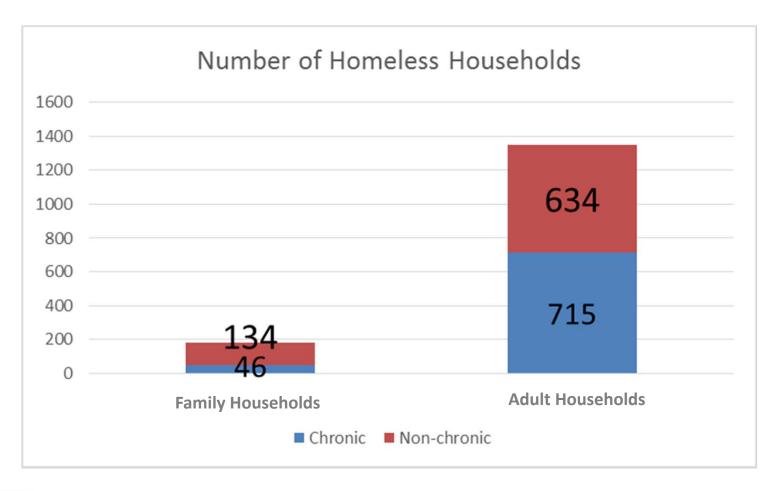
## **Homeless Population**

Homeless Population: 2,291 Count in 2013





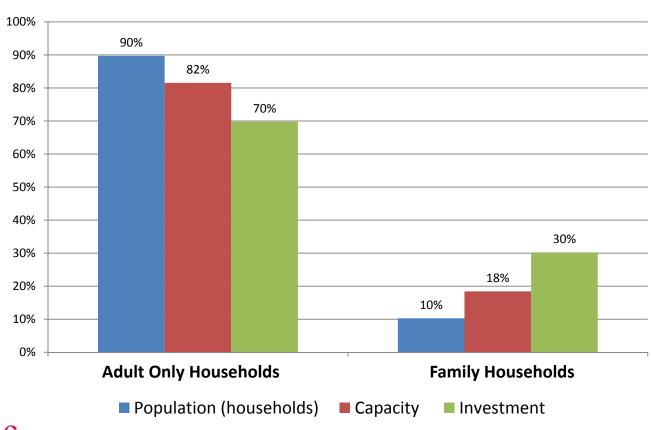
## **Homeless Population**





## Capacity in Relation to Need

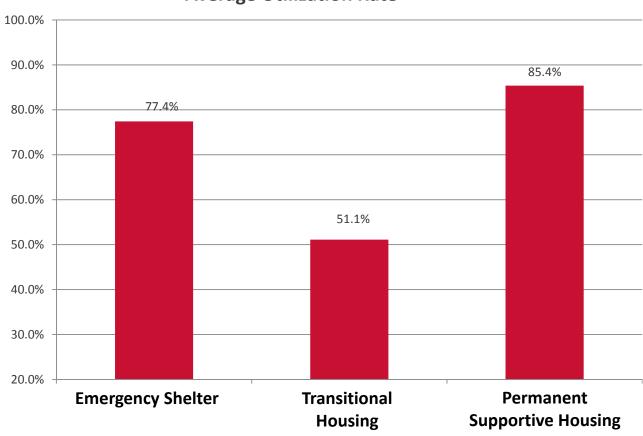
#### **Homeless Population, Capacity and Investment**





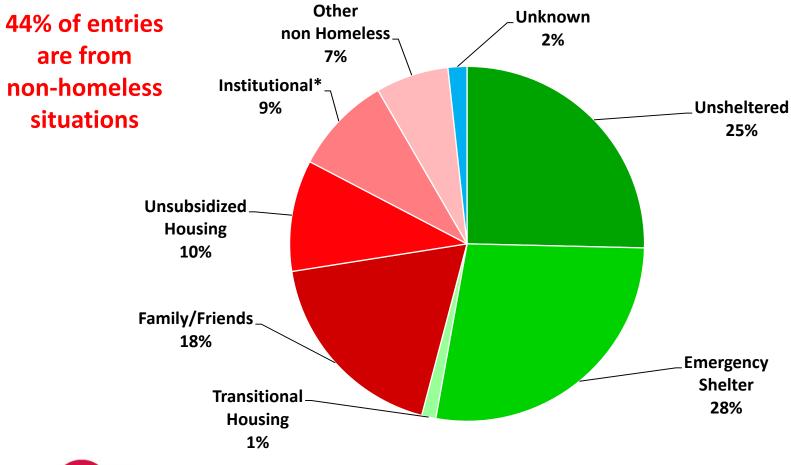
### Bed and Unit Utilization

#### **Average Utilization Rate**





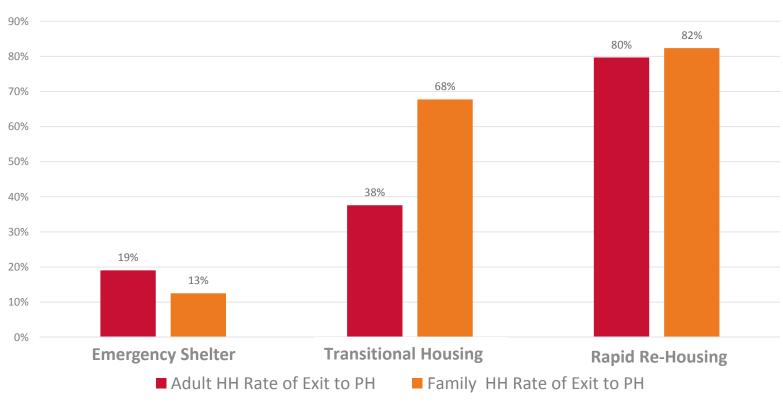
### **Entries from Homelessness**





## Rate of Exit to Permanent Housing

Rate of Exit to PH



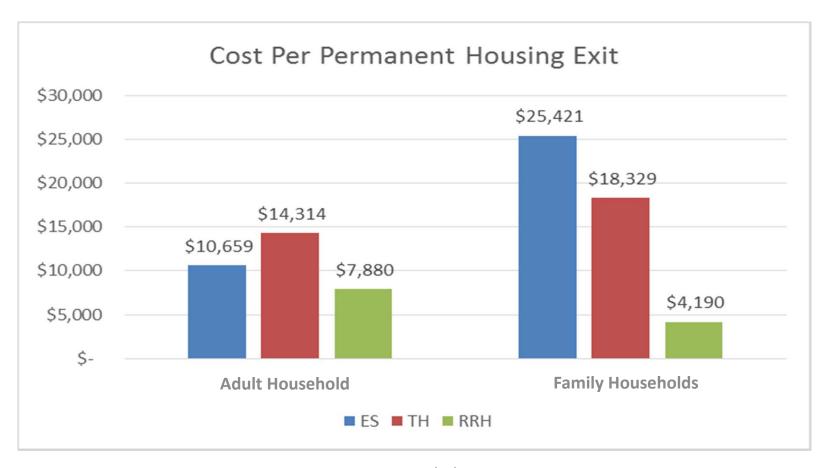


## Rapid Re-Housing

- Effective for different types of homeless households, including zero income, disabled, or poor rental history
- Tailored Package of Assistance
  - Housing Identification
  - Time Limited Financial Assistance (Rent and Move In)
  - Case Management and Support Services
- Generally requires a brief shelter stay while securing a new housing situation



## Cost Per Permanent Housing Exit

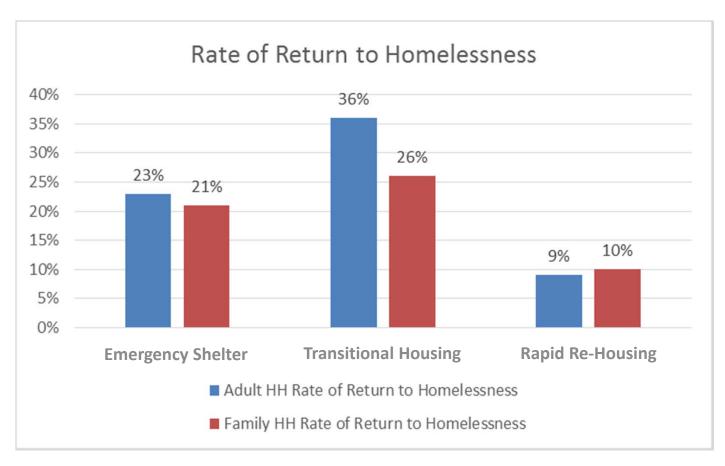




**ES** = Emergency Shelter **TH** = Transitional Housing **RRH** = Rapid Rehousing

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## Rate of Return to Homelessness





## IMPLICATIONS FOR SYSTEM REDESIGN



## **Key Findings**

- San Mateo County has the data needed to assess system performance
- The existing bed inventory is underutilized
- Many non-homeless people are entering the system, even though there is a large unsheltered population in the community



## **Key Findings (Continued)**

- Exit rates to PH are low in shelter and some transitional housing
- Rapid re-housing far outperforms shelter and transitional in terms of rate of exit to PH, cost per exit, and returns to homelessness



## Implications for San Mateo County

- 1. Divert people from becoming homeless
- 2. Quickly engage people to end their homelessness
- 3. Increase our unit inventory
- 4. Maximize permanent supportive housing for chronically homeless people
- 5. Develop case management
- 6. Develop capacity for landlord recruitment and housing location services



## Measure A Subcommittee Recommendations

- Case management for Chronically Homeless
- Expansion of HIP Housing's Home Sharing Program for County clients
- Continuation and expansion of Homeless Outreach Teams (HOT)
- Housing for emancipated foster youth and improvements to Industrial Hotel (both in South SF)
- RFP for homeless/housing support services
- •\$11.5M Affordable Housing Fund FY15-16 & FY16-17



## **Next Steps**

- HOPE Interagency Council (IAC) March 19
- Recommendation for system redesign
- Report back to Board of Supervisors

## Questions